

## 504 Most Important One word substitution for SSC CGL

One word Substitution (Substitutes) may be defined as single words that are used in place of a group of words to denote a person, an object, a place, a state of mind a profession, etc. In common parlance, they are termed as single words used to make an expression brief and pertinent. Polonius in 'Hamlet', a play by Shakespeare, aptly remarks "Therefore since brevity in the soul of wit.

The tediousness the limbs and outward flourishes I will be brief:"

As such the use of **one-word substitutions** tends to obviate the repetition of unnecessary words avoiding verbosity and ambiguity. Rambling style speaks of a rambling state of mind whereas brevity conveys telling effect.

Moreover, one-word substitution is indispensable while writing a precis of a given passage. A student is required not to exceed the limit of words. They come in handy in such a situation. Hence their significance cannot be gainsaid and students are advised to learn them very seriously.

A few of one word substitutes are given below for the benefit of a student.

### List of one word substitution start with word A

1. **Abattoir** - Place where animals are killed for food.
2. **Abbot** - A man who is the head of a monastery or an abbey.
3. **Abbreviation** - A shortened form of a word or phrase.
4. **Abdication** - To formally give up.
5. **Ablution** - Ritual washing of the body.
6. **Abstruse** - Hard to understand.
7. **Abundance** - A quantity that is more than enough.
8. **Accentuate** - Give more force or importance to.
9. **Accomplice** - Helper in a wrong deed or crime.
10. **Acronym** - Word formed from initial letters of a name.
11. **Addendum** - Thing to be added at the end of a book, etc.
12. **Advertisement** - A public notice offering or asking for goods, services, etc.
13. **Afforestation** - The act of forestation by planting many trees.
14. **Agenda** - Items of business for consideration at a meeting.
15. **Aggressor** - Someone who attacks first.
16. **Agnosticism** - Doubtful about the existence of God.
17. **Alien** - One who belongs to different country, race or group.
18. **Alimony** - Allowance fixed after divorce to a wife.
19. **Allegory** - Story in which ideas are symbolized as people.
20. **Alliteration** - Commencement of adjacent words with
21. **Altruist** - One who lives and works for the welfare others.
22. **Amateur** - Lacking professional skill or expertise.
23. **Ambassador** - A diplomatic representative of one country in
24. **Ambidextrous** - Equally skillful with each hand.
25. **Ambiguous** - Having more than one possible meaning
26. **Amnesia** - Partial or total loss of memory.
27. **Amnesty** - A general pardon of political offenders.
28. **Amphibian** - Animals which live both on land and in water.
29. **Amphitheatre** - A designated section of seats in any part of a
30. **Analgesia** - The loss of ability to feel pain while still conscious.

31. **Anarchist** - One who wishes to destroy all established government's law and order.
32. **Anarchy** - The absence of government in a country.
33. **Anecdote** - Short amusing story about some real person or
34. **Anniversary** - Yearly return of the date of an event.
35. **Annual** - That which happens once in a year.
36. **Anomaly** - Deviation or departure from common rule or standard or what is normal.
37. **Anonymous** - A book or a work of art whose author is not
38. **Antagonist** - One that opposes other.
39. **Antidote** - A medicine to cure the effect of poison.
40. **Aphasia** - Loss of ability to understand speech.
41. **Apostate** - One who abandons his religious faith.
42. **Aquatic** - Animals which live in water.
43. **Arbitrator/ Arbiter** - Someone chosen to judge and decide a disputed issue.
44. **Aristocracy** - A government by the nobles.
45. **Armistice** - The cessation of warfare before a treaty is signed.
46. **Ascetic** - One who practices self denial as a spiritual
47. **Assassination** - Killing or murder for political reasons.
48. **Astrology** - Science of the influence of the stars on affairs.
49. **Astronomy** - Science of universe with sun, moon, stars, and planets.
50. **Atheist** - A person who does not believe in the existence of God.
51. **Audience** - An assembly of listeners.
52. **Autobiography** - The life-history of a man written by himself.
53. **Autocracy** - A government by one person.
54. **Avaricious** - One who is greedy.

### List of one word substitution begins with word B

1. **Bachelorhood** - The state of being unmarried (of a man).
2. **Bankrupt/Insolvent** - A person unable to pay his debts.
3. **Bay** - A part of the sea/ lake enclosed by a wide curve of the shore.
4. **Beach** - A stretch of sand/ stones along the edge of the sea/lake.
5. **Bellicose** - A person who is fond of fighting.
6. **Belligerent** - Engaged in war/fight.
7. **Benefactor** - One who gives financial help to a school, hospital, etc.
8. **Bibliophile** - One who loves and collects books.
9. **Biennial** - That which happens once in two years.
10. **Bigamy** - The custom of having two wives or two husbands.
11. **Bigot** - One who is filled with narrow and prejudiced opinion.
12. **Bilingual** - One who can speak two languages.
13. **Biography** - The life-history of a man written by someone else.
14. **Biped** - Animal with two-feet.
15. **Blaspheme** - Speaking irreverently about God or sacred things.
16. **Bliss** - Perfect happiness.
17. **Bohemian** - One who does not follow the usual norms of social life.
18. **Bookworm/Bibliophilic** - One who is interested in reading books and nothing else.
19. **Boorish** - Person who is rough and ill-mannered.
20. **Botany** - The science of vegetable life.
21. **Brittle** - A thing which can be easily broken.
22. **Bureaucracy** - A government by the officials.

### List of one word substitution start with word C

1. **Cabaret** - A series of cabre dance/ acts at a night club.
2. **Cabby, Cabdriver** - The driver of a taxi cab.
3. **Cacophony** - sound.
4. **Cajole** - Persuade by flattery.
5. **Calligraphy** - Art of beautiful handwriting.
6. **Cannibal** - The man who can eat human flesh.
7. **Cannibal** - An understand place where people are buried/ a complex set of interrelated things.
8. **Capsize** - Overturn in water.
9. **Carnage** - Killing of large numbers of people.
10. **Carnival** - Public merrymaking and feasting.
11. **Cartographer** - A person who draws maps and charts.
12. **Cartography** - Art of map-making.
13. **Catalogue** - List of books and other articles.
14. **Celibate** - One who has taken a vow not to have sex.
15. **Cemetery** - The place for corpses to be buried.
16. **Centenary** - Hundredth anniversary.
17. **Chronological** - According to sequence of time.
18. **Circumlocution** - A roundabout way of expression.
19. **Cloakroom** - The place for luggage at a railway station.
20. **Coerce** - Compel to a course of action.
21. **Cognate** - Having the same source or origin.
22. **Colleagues** - Persons working in the same department.
23. **Collusion** - Secret agreement for a fraudulent purpose.
24. **Conflagration** - Huge destructive fire.
25. **Congregation** - Gathering of worshippers.
26. **Congruent** - Identical in all respect.
27. **Connoisseur** - One who is well-versed in any subject/ art.
28. **Conscription** - Compulsory enlistment for military or other services.
29. **Contagious** - Which spreads by physical touch or contact.
30. **Contemporary** - Of the same time.
31. **Contiguous** - Two countries or States touching a common boundary.
32. **Contrite** - Showing deep sorrow for wrongdoing.
33. **Convalescence** - The period of gradual recovery of health after illness.
34. **Conventicle** - Secret and illegal religious meeting.
35. **Coquette** - A seductive woman who uses her sex appeal to exploit men.
36. **Coronation** - Ceremony of crowning a king.
37. **Cosmopolitan** - A person who regards the whole world as his country.
38. **Credulous** - One who is simple and easily believes whatever is told.
39. **Crematory** - The place for corpses to be burnt.
40. **Cripple** - Someone who is unable to walk normally because of an injury or disability to the legs or back.
41. **Curfew** - An order that certain activities/movements are prohibited.
42. **Cynosure** - Centre of attraction.

### List of one word substitution start with word D

1. **Deist** - One who believes in the existence of God.
2. **Demagogue** - Political leader who delivers sentimental
3. **Democracy** - A government by the people, of the people, and for the people.
4. **Denizen** - A person, an animal or a plant that lives, grows or is often found in a particular place.

5. **Depraved** - Morally bad or evil.
6. **Deprecate** - Express earnest disapproval of.
7. **Dermatology** - The medical study of the skin and its diseases.
8. **Despondency** - Loss of complete hope.
9. **Destitution** - Lacking basic necessities of life.
10. **Detrimental** - Causing harm or damage.
11. **Dexterous** - Skilful at handling things.
12. **Diatribes** - Bitter and violent attack in words or writing.
13. **Dictatorship** - Government carried on by an absolute ruler.
14. **Diplomacy** - The skill and policy of a country's statesmen and politicians/ skill in dealing with people.
15. **Discrepancy** - Difference between two things that should be the same.
16. **Dissimulate** - To hide or disguise.
17. **Diurnal** - Of the daytime.
18. **Draper** - A shopkeeper selling cloth and clothing.
19. **Draw** - The result of the match where neither party wins.
20. **Dwarf** - A person, plant or animal who/which is below the usual size.
21. **Dynasty** - Succession of rulers belonging to one family.

### One word substitution start with word E

1. **Eavesdropper** - One who witnesses secretly to private
2. **Economical** - One who is careful in the use of money/ fuel etc.
3. **Edible** - That which is fit to be eaten.
4. **Effeminate** - A man who is womanish in his habits.
5. **Egalitarianism** - Belief that all people are equal and have the same rights and opportunities.
6. **Egoist** - A lover of one's ownself/supercilious.
7. **Eligible** - Fit to be chosen; qualified.
8. **Emergency** - A sudden serious situation requiring immediate
9. **Emeritus** - One who is honourably discharged from service.
10. **Emigrant** - A person who goes to another country to live.
11. **Emissary** - A person sent on a mission (usually official).
12. **Epicure** - Person fond of delicious food.
13. **Epidemic** - Disease affecting many people at the same place and time.
14. **Epilogue** - A speech or a poem recited at the end a play.
15. **Episode** - Part of story (especially T.V. or Radio show story).
16. **Episodic** - Happening only some times and irregularly.
17. **Epistle** - A letter.
18. **Epitaph** - Words which are inscribed on the grave.
19. **Epithet** - Adjective added to a person's name usually to criticise or praise him.
20. **Epitome** - A perfect example.
21. **Epitomize** - To be a perfect example.
22. **Equanimity** - Calmness of mind and temper.
23. **Erotica** - Books, pictures, etc. intended to arouse sexual
24. **Erudite** - A learned or scholarly person.
25. **Espionage** - Practice of spying.
26. **Eternal** - Existing for ever — without any beginning or end.
27. **Etymology** - The science which deals with derivation of words.
28. **Euphemism** - Bombastic style of writing.
29. **Euphonious** - Sounding pleasant.
30. **Euphoria** - A strong feeling of happiness.
31. **Evanescence** - Of a very short duration or period/ Ephemeral/Transient

32. **Explicable** - That which can be explained.
33. **Extempore** - A speech delivered without any preparation.
34. **Extravaganza** - Public activity which takes place in a very elaborate, colourful and expensive way.

### One word substitution start with word F

1. **Fallacy** - False or mistaken belief.
2. **Fanatic** - One who is filled with excessive and mistaken
3. **Fastidious** - One who is hard to please.
4. **Fatal or mortal** - Resulting in death.
5. **Fatalist** - One who believes in destiny.
6. **Fauna** - Animals of a certain region.
7. **Feminist** - One who works for the welfare of women.
8. **Fiasco** - Complete failure.
9. **Flagstaff** - A long pole on which a flag is flown.
10. **Flora** - All the plants of a particular area or period of time.
11. **Fluke** - Stroke of good luck.
12. **Forgery** - Counterfeiting of document.
13. **Fratricide** - Killing/killer of one's brother.
14. **Frenzy** - A state of extreme excitement.
15. **Frostbite** - Injury to the nose, fingers or toes, caused by extreme cold.

### One word substitution start with word G

1. **Gallery** - A room or building for showing works of art.
2. **Gamble** - To play games of chance, etc. for money.
3. **Gastronomy** - Science and art of preparing and appreciating good food.
4. **Genocide** - Extermination of a race or community.
5. **Geology** - The science of earth's history and rocks.
6. **Germicide** - A substance that kills germs.
7. **Glutton** - One who eats too much.
8. **Gobble** - Eat fast, noisily and greedily.
9. **Gratis/Gratuitous** - Done or obtained without payment.
10. **Gregarious** - Animals that live in flocks.
11. **Hallucinogen** - A drug that causes one to hallucinate.
12. **Hedonism** - Belief that the most important thing in the world is pleasure.
13. **Henchman** - Faithful supporter.
14. **Herbivorous** - Animals which feed on vegetation.
15. **Herculean** - Having enormous strength or size.
16. **Heterogeneous** - Things which contain elements of different
17. **Hexagon** - A plane figure with six sides and angles.
18. **Holocaust** - Large scale destruction by fire.
19. **Homicide** - Murder or murderer of a man.
20. **Homogeneous** - Things which contain elements of the same
21. **Honorary** - A post for which no salary is paid.
22. **Horticulture** - Art of growing vegetables, fruit, etc.
23. **Hospitable** - Fond of entertaining guests.
24. **Hypochondria** - Imaginary ailments.

## One word substitution start with word I

1. **Iconoclast** - One who opposes established institutions or
2. **Idolatry** - The worship of idols or images.
3. **Illegal** - Contrary to law.
4. **Illegible** - Incapable of being read.
5. **Illicit** - A trade or act prohibited by law.
6. **Illiterate** - One who does not know reading and writing.
7. **Imaginary** - Existing only in the mind.
8. **Immigrant** - A person who comes to one country from another in order to settle there.
9. **Immune** - Free from infection.
10. **Impalpable** - Incapable of being perceived by touch.
11. **Impenetrable** - That which cannot be penetrated.
12. **Imperceptible** - That which cannot be perceived by sense.
13. **Imperialism** - Policy of extending a country's empire and
14. **Impertinent** - Not showing proper respect.
15. **Impiety** - Lack of respect or religious reverence.
16. **Imponderable** - That which cannot be guessed or calculated.
17. **Imposter** - One who assumes a character or title not his own to deceive others.
18. **Impracticable** - Incapable of being practised.
19. **Impregnable** - Too strong to be overcome or defeated.
20. **Impregnable** - That which cannot be taken by force of arms.
21. **Impresario** - A manager or director of a ballet, a concert, a theatre or an opera company.
22. **Impromptu** - Something said or done without preparation.
23. **Impudent** - Rude and not respectful.
24. **Impunity** - Freedom from punishment.
25. **Inaccessible** - Incapable of being reached.
26. **Inadmissible** - That which cannot be admitted or allowed.
27. **Inaudible** - A sound that cannot be heard.
28. **Incendiary** - Designed to cause fire/likely to cause violence.
29. **Incombustible** - That which cannot be burnt.
30. **Incomparable** - That which cannot be compared.
31. **Incorrigible** - Incapable of being corrected.
32. **Incredible** - Which can't be believed.
33. **Incurable** - Which cannot be cured.
34. **Indefatigable** - Incapable of being tired.
35. **Indefensible** - Which cannot be defended.
36. **Indelible** - Which cannot be erased or forgotten.
37. **Indemnity** - Compensation for loss.
38. **Indestructible** - That which cannot be destroyed.
39. **Indignant** - Angry at injustice.
40. **Indispensable** - That without which one can't do.
41. **Indivisible** - That which cannot be divided.
42. **Ineligible** - Not suitable to be elected or selected under the
43. **Inevitable** - Incapable of being avoided.
44. **Inexcusable** - That which cannot be excused.
45. **Inexplicable** - Which cannot be explained.
46. **Implicit** - Not definitely or clearly expressed.
47. **Inexpressible** - That which cannot be expressed in words.
48. **Infallible** - Never wrong.
49. **Infanticide** - Killing of an infant.
50. **Infectious** - A disease which spreads through air and water.



51. **Inflammable** - Which catches fire easily.
52. **Inimitable** - Incapable of being imitated.
53. **Insecticide** - A substance that kills insects.
54. **Insolvent** - A person who is unable to pay his debt.
55. **Insurrection** - Rising in arms against an established
56. **Intercede** - Plead to obtain a favour to save someone else.
57. **Intercept** - To check or stop on way.
58. **Intrigue/conspire** - Make or carry out secret planning.
59. **Introspection** - Examination of self thought or feeling.
60. **Invincible** - That which cannot be defeated.
61. **Invisible** - That which cannot be seen.
62. **Invulnerable** - Incapable of being harmed.
63. **Irreconcilable** - Impossible to find agreement between.
64. **Irrecoverable** - That which cannot be recovered. **349**
65. **Irreparable** - Incapable of being repaired.
66. **Irrevocable** - That which cannot be altered.
67. **Itinerant** - One who travels from place to place.

### One word substitution start with word J

1. **Journal** - A newspaper or magazine that deals with a or professional activity.
2. **Juxtapose** - Placing a thing beside another.

### One word substitution start with word L

1. **Lagoon** - Salt Water Lake separated from the sea by sand
2. **Lexicographer** - A person who compiles a dictionary.
3. **Linguist** - One who speaks many foreign languages.
4. **Logic** - The science of reasoning.

### One word substitution start with word M

1. **Maidenhood** - The state of being unmarried (of a girl).
2. **Mammals** - Animals which give birth to babies and feed them with their milk.
3. **Manuscript** - Matter written by hand.
4. **Mariticide** - Killing of one's husband.
5. **Martyr** - One who dies for a noble cause.
6. **Masque** - A play or a dramatic performance in verse, with music, dance and fine costumes.
7. **Massacre** - Killing of large numbers of people.
8. **Materialist** - A person for whom money is the most important.
9. **Matins** - Morning prayer.
10. **Matricide** - Killing of one's own mother.
11. **Matrimony** - Marriage.
12. **Maxim** - A short statement of a general truth.
13. **Memento** - Something kept to remember place or event.
14. **Mercenary** - One who acts only for money.
15. **Metamorphosis** - Complete change in appearance.
16. **Meticulous** - Very particular about small details.
17. **Migration** - Movement from one country to another.
18. **Misandrist** - One who hates males.
19. **Misanthrope** - A hater of mankind.

20. **Misogamist** - Hater of marriage.
21. **Misogynist** - A hater of womankind.
22. **Misologist** - Hater of learning.
23. **Misoneist** - Hater of new things.
24. **Missionary** - A person sent to teach Christian religion
25. **Monastery** - Place where monks live.
26. **Monogamy** - The practice of keeping only one wife.
27. **Mortal** - Subject to death.
28. **Mortuary** - A place where dead bodies are kept before post-
29. **Mutilation** - Cutting off body parts.

### One word substitution start with word N

1. **Naïve** - Having natural simplicity of nature.
2. **Narcotics** - A medicine that induces sleep.
3. **Naturalism** - Adherence or attachment to what is natural.
4. **Neogamist** - One who is recently married.
5. **Nepotism** - Undue favour shown to one's own relatives.
6. **Neurotic** - Excessive sensitive, anxious or obsessive.
7. **Newfangled** - Newly developed and unfamiliar.
8. **Nonentity** - Person of no importance.
9. **Nonpareil** - Person or thing which has no equal.
10. **Notorious** - Having an evil reputation.
11. **Nuance** - Subtle difference in colour, meaning etc.
12. **Numismatics** - The study of coins.
13. **Nursery** - The place where young plants are grown.

### One word substitution start with word O

1. **Obscurantist** - Person who is opposed to enlightenment.
2. **Obsequies** - Funeral rites.
3. **Obsolete** - That which is no longer in use.
4. **Octagon** - A plane figure with eight sides and angles.
5. **Oligarchy** - A government by a small group of powerful
6. **Omniform** - Having every form or shape.
7. **Omnigenous** - Comprising all kinds.
8. **Omnipotent** - All-powerful (God).
9. **Omnipresent** - Present everywhere (God).
10. **Omniscient** - Knowing everything (God). **351**
11. **Opaque** - That which cannot be seen through.
12. **Optimist** - A person who looks to the bright side of things.
13. **Orator** - One who makes an eloquent public speech.
14. **Orchard** - A garden of fruits.
15. **Orphan** - A child whose parents are dead.
16. **Ostracize** - To turn out of society.
17. **Oviparous** - Bearing eggs and not young ones.

### One word substitution start with word P

1. **Pacifist** - A person who believes in the total abolition of war.
2. **Pageant** - Elaborate public spectacle.



3. **Palatable** - Food or drink that has a pleasant taste.
4. **Panacea** - A remedy for all kinds of diseases.
5. **Pandemonium** - A wild and noisy disorder.
6. **Panegyric** - Piece of writing full of praise.
7. **Pantomime** - Dramatic performance with dumb show.
8. **Paramour** - Sexual partner or lover.
9. **Parasite** - One who entirely depends on another.
10. **Parasol** - A lady's umbrella.
11. **Parricide** - Killing of both the parents.
12. **Patricide** - Killing of one's own father.
13. **Patrimony** - Inherited from father or male ancestor.
14. **Patriot** - One who loves one's country.
15. **Patronymic** - Name derived from that of father or ancestor.
16. **Pauper** - One who has no means of livelihood.
17. **Peculation** - Use of public money for one's own benefit.
18. **Pedantic** - A style in which a writer makes a display of his knowledge and learning.
19. **Pedestrian** - One who walks on foot.
20. **Peninsula** - Area of land almost surrounded by sea.
21. **Pentagon** - A plane figure with five sides and angles.
22. **Perceptible** - That can be perceived by the senses.
23. **Peroration** - Concluding part of a speech.
24. **Perseverance** - Constant efforts to achieve something.
25. **Perspicacious** - Quick in judging and understanding.
26. **Perversion** - Change to something abnormal or unnatural.
27. **Pessimist** - A person who looks at the dark side of things.
28. **Philanderer** - A man who amuses himself by lovemaking.
29. **Philanthropist** - A lover of mankind.
30. **Philatelist** - Collector of stamps.
31. **Philistine** - Person who is indifferent to art and literature.
32. **Philogynist** - A lover of womankind.
33. **Philology** - Science of study of language.
34. **Pilgrim** - One who travels to a sacred place.
35. **Pioneer** - One who leads others in any field.
36. **Piquant** - Pleasant or sharp to the taste/interesting.
37. **Placard/Poster** - Written or printed notice pasted in public
38. **Plagiarism** - The practice of borrowing words and ideas from other authors and using them as one's own; literary theft.
39. **Platitude** - Statement that is obviously true and hence dull or not stimulating.
40. **Plutocracy** - A government by a rich and powerful class.
41. **Polyandry** - The custom of having more than two husbands at the same time.
42. **Polygamy** - The custom of having more than two spouses at the same time.
43. **Polyglot** - Person having command over many languages.
44. **Polygon** - A figure with many angles or sides.
45. **Posthumous** - Received after death.
46. **Postscript** - Anything written in a letter after it is signed.
47. **Predicament** - Difficult or dangerous situation.
48. **Prejudiced** - Be biased against.
49. **Premonition** - Forewarning of an impending danger.
50. **Prerogative** - Absolute right.
51. **Prodigy** - A child with unusual or remarkable talent.
52. **Prognostication** - Act of forecasting by examining present **353**
53. **Prologue** - A speech or a poem recited at the beginning of a .

54. **Promiscuous** - Having a lot of different sexual partners.
55. **Proponent** - Person who proposes something.
56. **Propriety** - State of being correct in behavior or moral.
57. **Protagonist** - An important supporter of an idea or political /Chief actor or character in a story or drama.
58. **Protectorate** - Country under the protection of a more powerful country.
59. **Prudent** - Wise.
60. **Pseudonym** - Name taken by an author instead of his real name
61. **Punctitious** - Very careful to behave correctly.
62. **Pyrotechnic** - Art of making fireworks.

### One word substitution start with word Q

1. **Quadruped** - Four footed-animal.

### One word substitution start with word R

1. **Rebel** - One who takes up arms against the government.
2. **Recapitulate** - Repeat the main points.
3. **Recluse** - One who lives alone and avoids company.
4. **Reconcile** - Bring about harmony or agreement.
5. **Reconnaissance** - Information gathering activity about enemy
6. **Red tapism** - Too much official formality.
7. **Redundancy** - When something is unnecessary because it is more than what is needed.
8. **Regicide** - Killing of a king.
9. **Relegate/Demote** - Reduce to a lower position.
10. **Reluctant** - Unwilling
11. **Remission** - Pardon or forgiveness for breaking religious laws.
12. **Rendezvous** - Place fixed for meeting or assembling
13. **Renegade** - Person who changes his religious belief/support to someone else or some other nation.
14. **Repartee** - Witty and clever answers.
15. **Repercussion** - Effect of some event, action or decision.
16. **Replica** - Copy or reproduction of a work of art.
17. **Repository** - Place where things are stored for safety.
18. **Republic** - A political system in which the supreme power lies in a body of citizens who can elect people to represent them.
19. **Requiem** - Prayer for the dead.
20. **Restitution** - Return of object stolen or lost.
21. **Retaliate** - Return the same sort of ill-treatment.
22. **Reticent/Taciturn** - Person who does not speak too much.
23. **Retrospective** - An effect which has a reference to the past.
24. **Rumous/Hearsay** - Unverified information.

### One word substitution start with word S

1. **Sacrilege** - Treating something holy without respect.
2. **Sarcasm** - Bitter and ironical remark.
3. **Savage** - Violent and uncivilized.
4. **Scapegoat** - One who is blamed for the mistakes of others.
5. **Sceptic** - One who is doubtful.

6. **Screech** - Cry out in shrill voice.
7. **Scrimmage** - Confused struggle or fight.
8. **Scurry** - Move hurriedly with short steps.
9. **Sedition** - Act or speech for inciting the public against the
10. **Senility** - Extreme old age when a man behaves like a fool.
11. **Siesta** - Period of rest or sleep after lunch.
12. **Simultaneous** - Occurring at the same time.
13. **Sinecure** - An office for which high salary is paid for little or no work or responsibility.
14. **Smother** - Kill by suffocation (especially by covering the face with something).
15. **Sojourn** - Stay for a short time.
16. **Soliloquy** - Speaking aloud while alone.
17. **Somnambulist** - One who walks in sleep.
18. **Somniloquist** - One who talks in sleep.
19. **Sonorous** - Having a deep and pleasant sound.
20. **Sorocide** - Killing of one's own sister. **355**
21. **Spendthrift** - One who spends one's money recklessly.
22. **Spinster** - An unmarried woman.
23. **Spiritualist** - A person who believes in spiritual things.
24. **Sporadic** - Occurring irregularly.
25. **Stoic** - A person who is indifferent to pleasure and pain.
26. **Strangulate** - Kill by putting pressure on the throat/ to apply
27. **Subdue** - To bring under control.
28. **Subjugate** - To bring under control.
29. **Suicide** - Taking of one's own life.
30. **Supercilious** - Thinking oneself superior to others.
31. **Sycophant** - Person who tries to win a favour by flattering
32. **Synagogue** - Place where Jews worship.

### One word substitution start with word T

1. **Talkative/Garrulous** - Person who is fond of talking.
2. **Tantrum** - Fit of bad temper or anger.
3. **Teetotaler** - One who abstains from alcoholic drinks.
4. **Theist** - A person who believes in existence of God.
5. **Theocracy** - A government by religious leaders.
6. **Thermometer** - An instrument for measuring temperature.
7. **Traitor** - One who betrays one's country.
8. **Transgressor** - One who violates a rule or law.
9. **Transmigration** - The passage of soul after death from one body to the other.
10. **Transmogrification** - Complete change in appearance or character (especially in a magical or surprising way).
11. **Transparent** - That allows the passage of rays of light.
12. **Truant** - One who stays away from school/work without
13. **Truism** - A truth which is often repeated.
14. **Turncoat** - Disloyal.

### One word substitution start with word U

1. **Unanimous** - Consent of all.
2. **Unavoidable** - That which cannot be avoided.
3. **Unique** - The only one of its type.

4. **Universal** - Belonging to all parts of the world.
5. **Usurper** - One who grabs somebody's else property or title.
6. **Uxoricide** - Killing of one's wife.
7. **Uxorious/Henpecked** - Foolishly fond of one's wife.

### One word substitution start with word V

1. **Vacuous** - Suggesting absence of thought or intellect.
2. **Vendetta** - Feud in which the relatives of the dead or injured take revenge.
3. **Verbatim** - Repetition of a writing, word for word.
4. **Verbose** - Using or containing more words than are necessary.
5. **Versatile** - One who possesses many talents.
6. **Verso** - Any left hand page of an open book.
7. **Vespers** - Evening prayer in the church.
8. **Veteran** - One who has grown old in or has long experience of (specially military) service or occupation.
9. **Vincible** - That which can be conquered.
10. **Vindictive/Vengeful** - Having or showing a desire for revenge.
11. **Virulent** - Highly poisonous effect.
12. **Viviparous** - Bearing living young ones and not eggs.
13. **Volte-face** - Sudden change from one set of beliefs to other.
14. **Voluntary** - Of one's own free will.
15. **Voyage** - Journey by water or sea.
16. **Vulnerable** - That which can be easily damaged or hurt.

### One word substitution start with word W

1. **Widow** - A woman whose husband is dead.
2. **Widower** - A man whose wife is dead.
3. **Wreath** - Flowers fastened in a circle.

### One word substitution start with word Z

1. **Zealot** - Person who shows great and uncompromising enthusiasm for religion, party, cause, etc.